

Right Abstraction

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About Me - Yogi

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- ❖ Programmer for Life
- ❖ Passionate about Productivity
- ❖ Work at Pivotal
- ❖ Live in Singapore
- ❖ Regular at Local Community (CF, Spring UG, GDG-SG, Kotlin, GCP UG, etc.)



What is Abstraction?

Abstraction

the process of removing
physical, spatial, or
temporal details



“The essence of abstractions is preserving information that is relevant in a given context, and forgetting information that is irrelevant in that context”

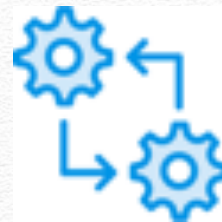
– John V. Guttag

Challenges of Enterprises

Variety of Workloads



CONTAINERS



Batches



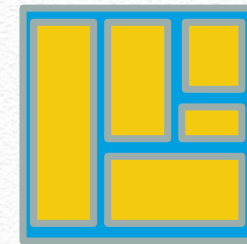
**EVENT-DRIVEN
FUNCTIONS**



MICROSERVICES

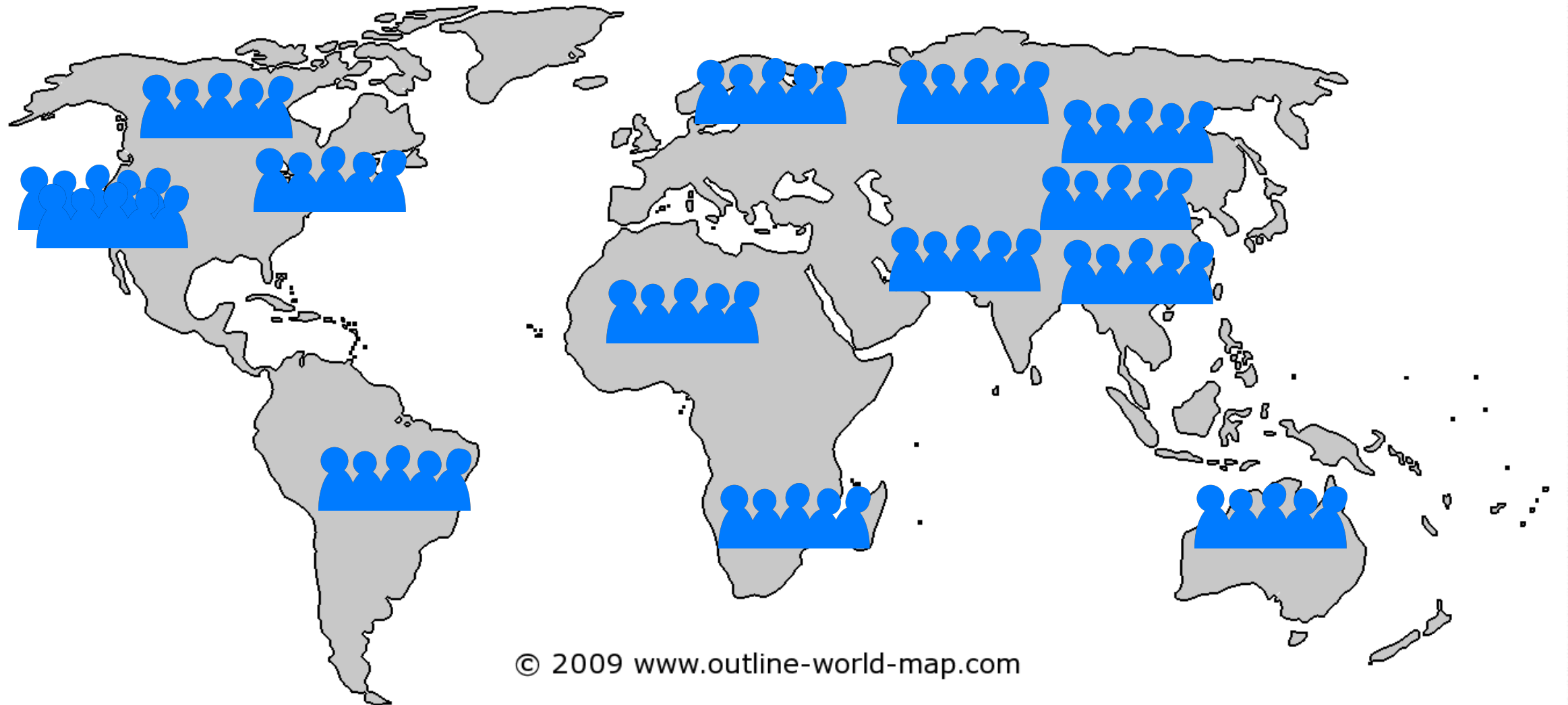


DATA SERVICES

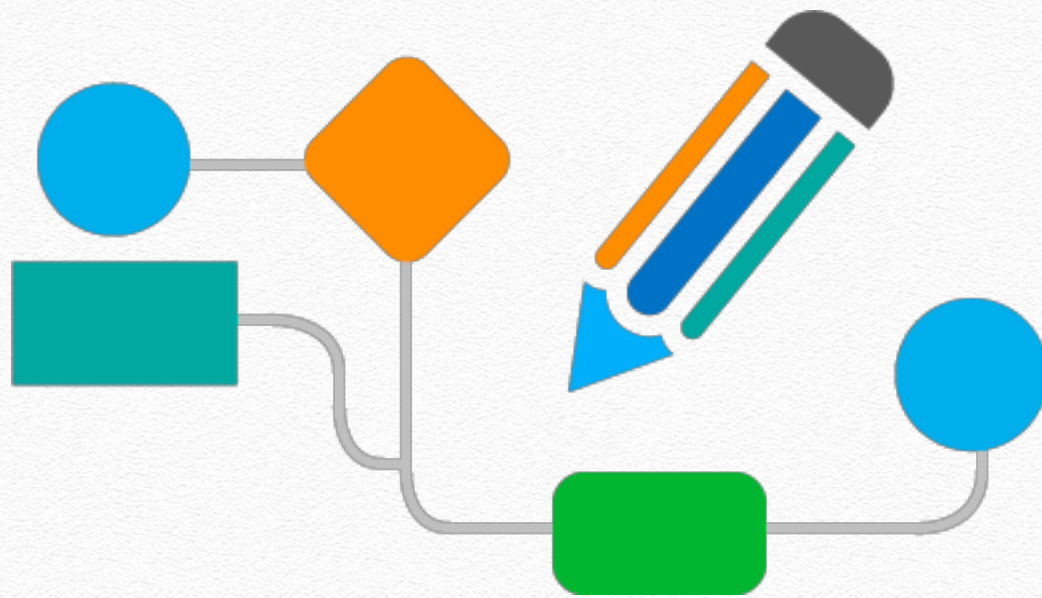


**MONOLITHIC
APPLICATIONS**

Many Large Teams

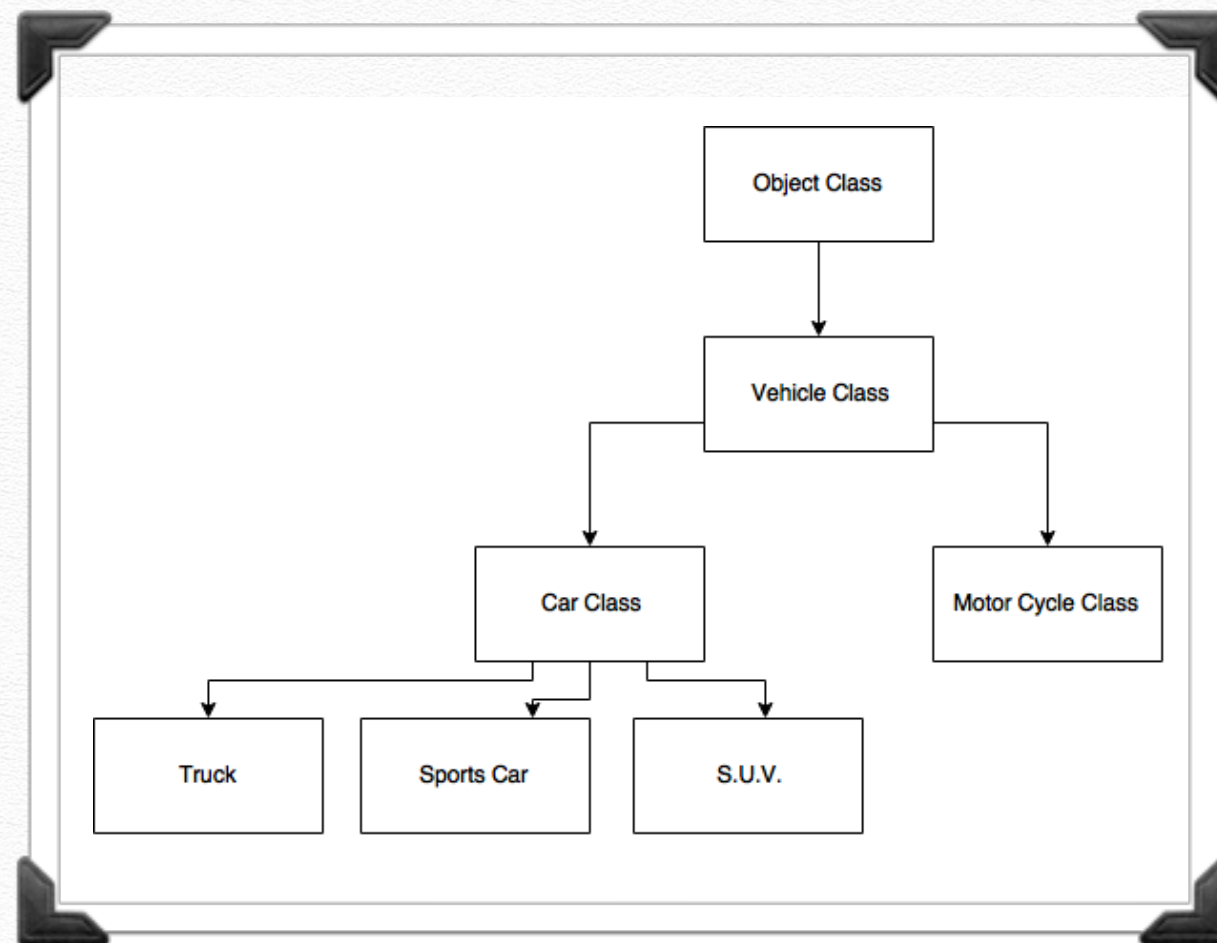


Large Legacy Investment

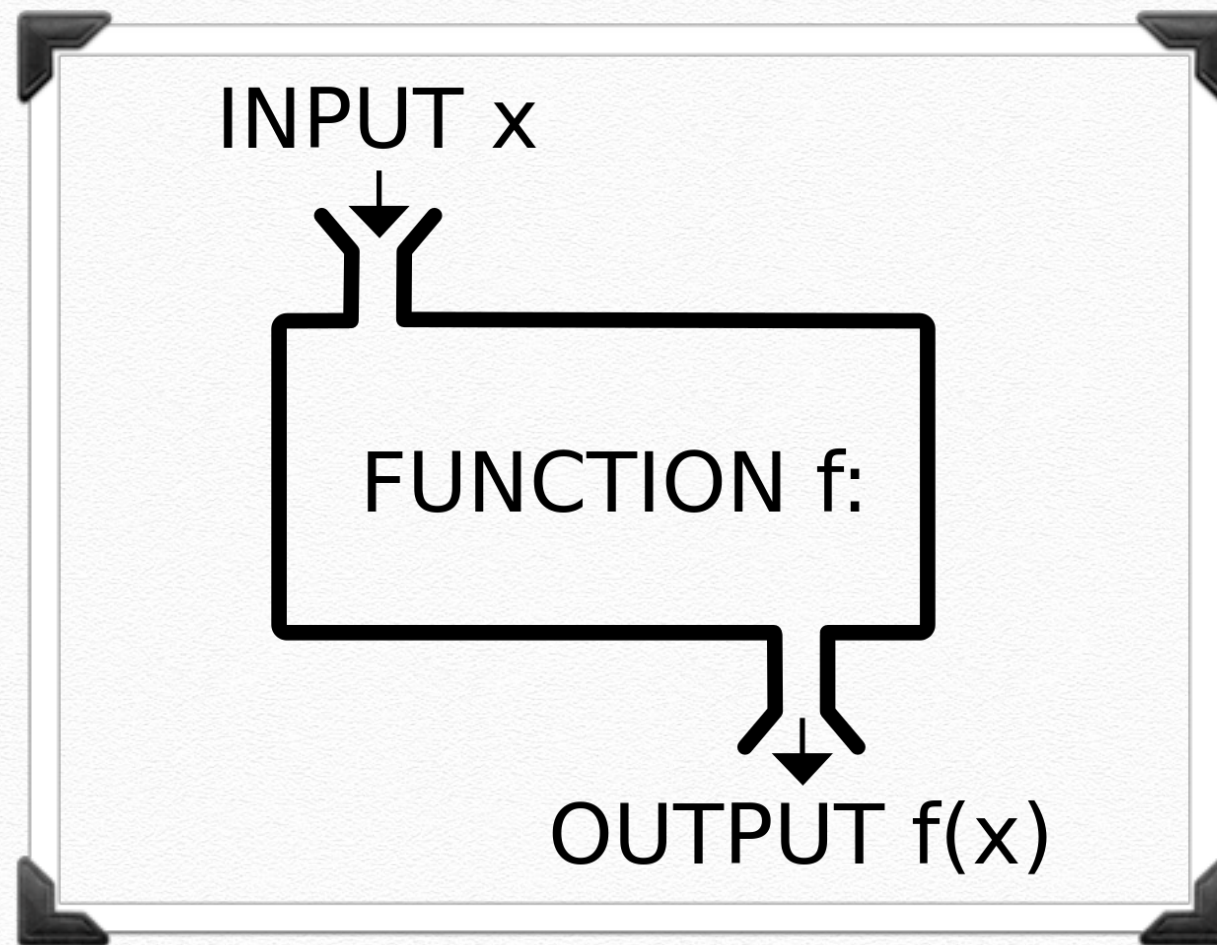


Abstraction in Software Engineering

Object Oriented Programming



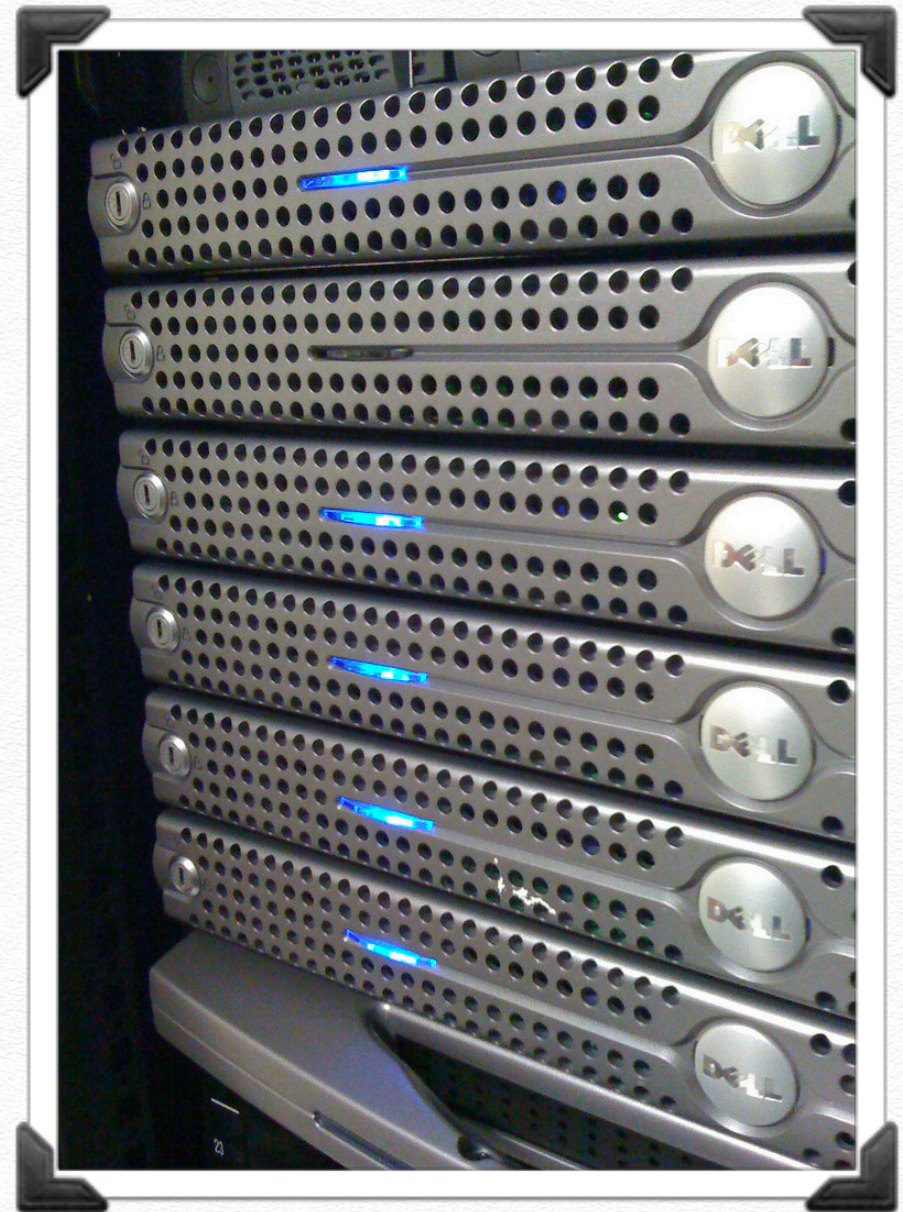
Functional Programming

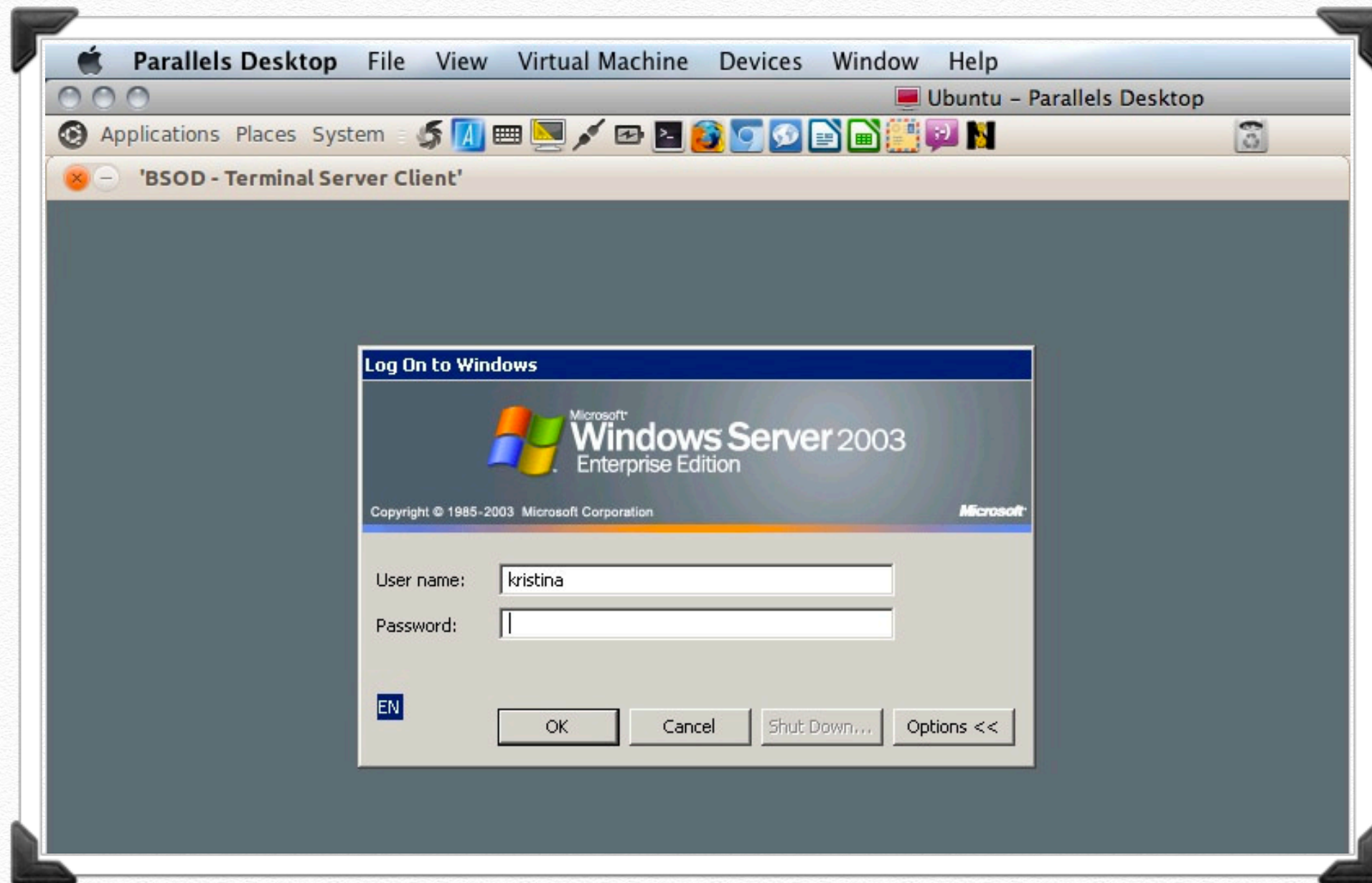


Abstraction in Software Runtime

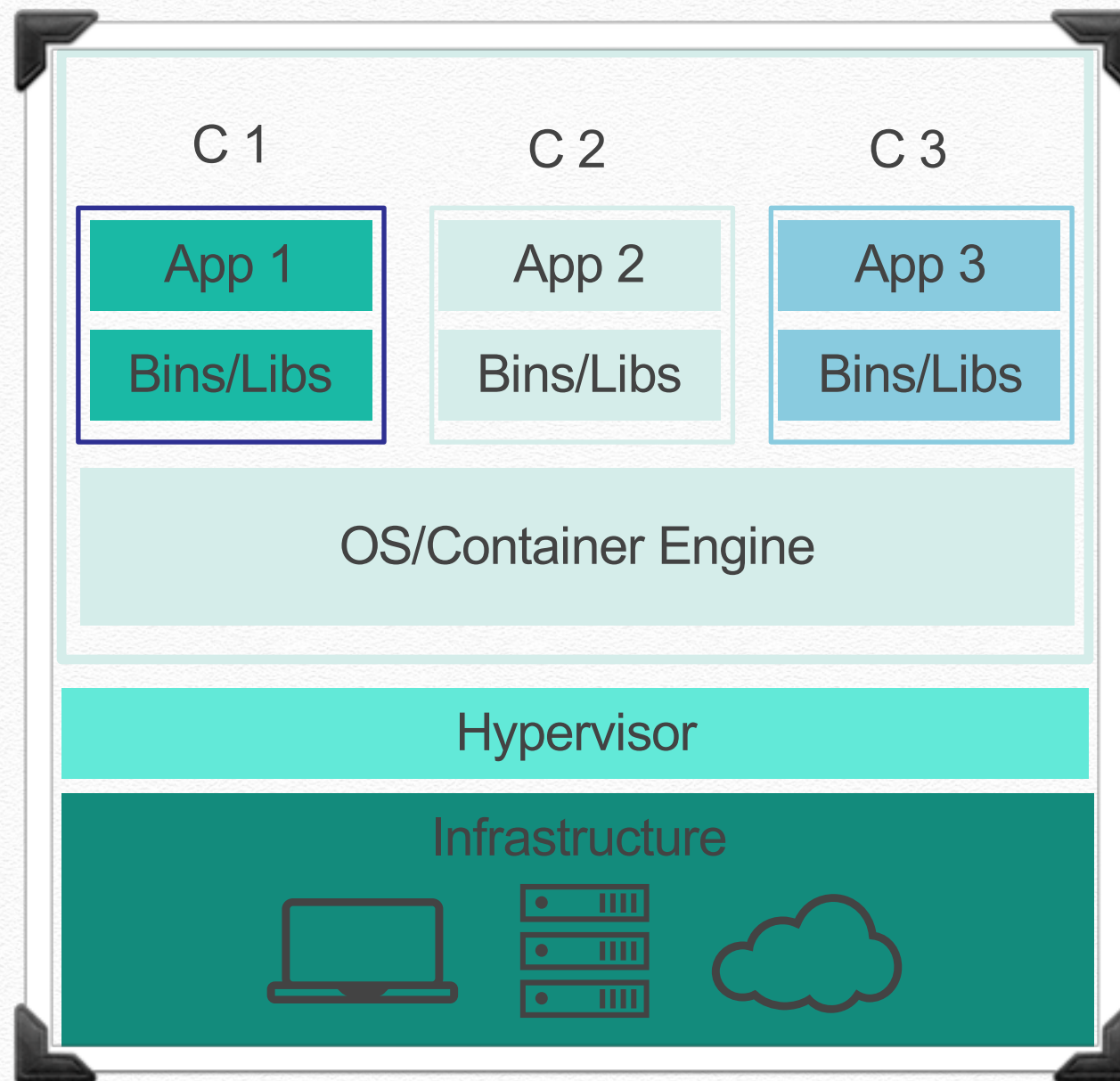
Bare Metal

Hosts running in DC
(or under the desk, next to
coffee machine)





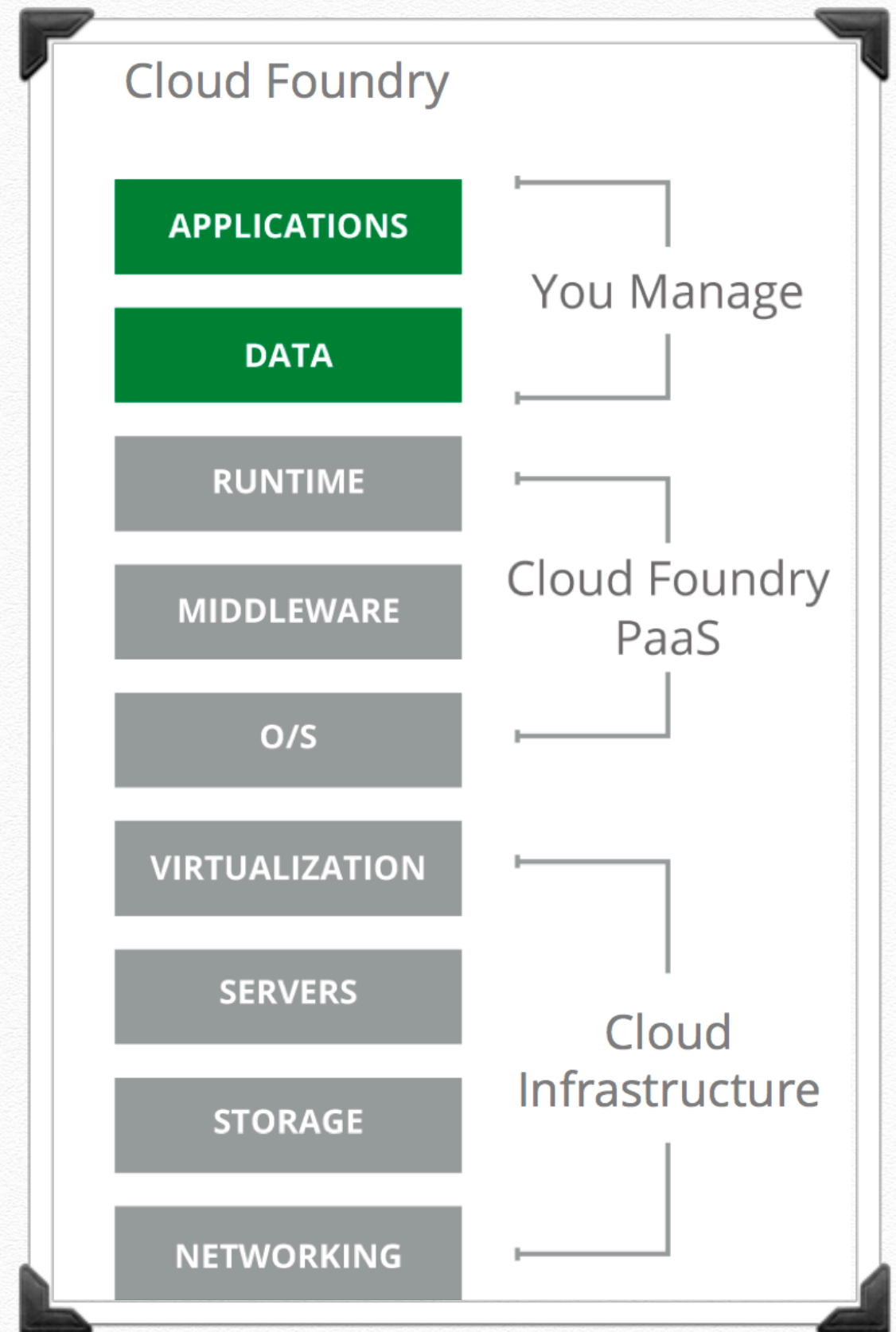
Virtual Machine



Containers

Application

Cloud Foundry, GAE



Serverless

Knative, AWS Lambda, GCF



The screenshot shows the 'Streams' section of the Spring Cloud Data Flow console. The top navigation bar includes 'Apps', 'Runtime', 'Streams' (active), 'Tasks', 'Jobs', 'Analytics', and 'About'. The 'Streams' section title is followed by a description: 'This section lists all the stream definitions and provides the ability to deploy/undeploy or destroy streams.' Below this, there are tabs for 'Definitions' and 'Create Stream'. The 'Definitions' tab is active, showing a table of stream definitions. The table has columns for 'Name', 'Definitions', 'Status', and 'Actions'. A single definition is listed: 'Upper-Case-Stream' with the definition 'http --port=7171 | transform --expression=payload.toUpperCase() | file --directory=c:/dataflow-output' and a status of 'deployed'. Below the table, a visual representation of the stream is shown, consisting of three components connected in sequence: 'http' (input), 'transform' (lambda function), and 'file' (output). A zoom slider is visible on the right side of the visual representation, set to 200%. At the bottom, there are navigation links: '« Previous', '1', and 'Next »'.

spring

Apps Runtime Streams Tasks Jobs Analytics About

Streams

This section lists all the stream definitions and provides the ability to deploy/undeploy or destroy streams.

Definitions Create Stream

EXPAND ALL COLLAPSE ALL

NO STREAM SELECTED TO DEPLOY NO STREAM SELECTED TO UNDEPLOY NO STREAM SELECTED TO DESTROY Filter definitions

	Name	Definitions	Status	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	Upper-Case-Stream	http --port=7171 transform --expression=payload.toUpperCase() file --directory=c:/dataflow-output	deployed	<input type="button" value="i"/> <input type="button" value="■"/> <input type="button" value="▶"/> <input type="button" value="✕"/>

200%

http transform file

« Previous 1 Next »

Specialized Runtimes

Spring Cloud Data Flow (SCDF), Workflow Runtimes, Rule Engines

Summary

Physical Host

- ❖ Very limited use cases
- ❖ Legacy workloads
- ❖ Example: Mainframes

Virtual Machines

- ❖ Vendor Provided VM images
- ❖ System or Runtime Software
- ❖ Example: Virtual Appliances

Containers

- ❖ Trending upwards
- ❖ COTS Application
- ❖ Data Services
- ❖ Re-platforming monoliths
- ❖ Example: Elastic Search, Cassandra, NLP Engines, etc.

Application

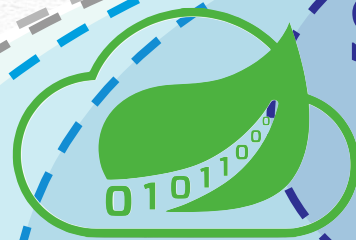
- ❖ Specialized/Standardized Container Runtimes
- ❖ Just Run It
- ❖ 12-Factor Apps, Microservices
- ❖ Ideal for API, Microsites
- ❖ Example: Spring Boot Applications, REST Service, Frontends

Serverless

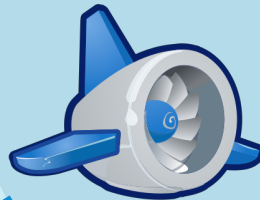
- ❖ Scale to Zero
- ❖ Ideal for event based systems
- ❖ Highly volatile traffic
- ❖ Example: Analytics processing, Order processing

Specialized Runtime

- ❖ Brings the goodness of “Just Run It” and Serverless together
- ❖ Interconnectivity of services is a runtime concern and not coding concern
- ❖ Ideal for enterprises with 1000s of data driven applications
- ❖ Example: Customer service apps, Transaction processing apps, etc.



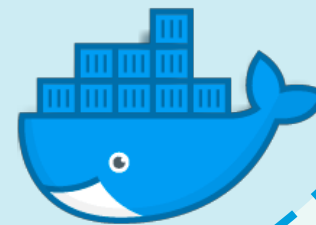
**Serverless
Functions**



**Application
Platform**



**Container
Orchestrator**



IaaS



Hardware

Thanks!
Feedback and Questions?
Always welcome

Reach Me @yogendra